

STARTING Aug-9/59

30.24-8071

A18

(180)
MOSCOW, AUG. 9 (AP)--PRAVDA SAID TODAY IT WAS THE DUTY OF EVERY POLITICIAN TO HOLD HIS TONGUE AND HELP CREATE A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR THE MEETINGS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN AN ARTICLE, "TIME OF GREAT EXPECTATIONS," SAID THAT DURING THE WEEKS BEFORE THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV VISITS "IT IS THE DUTY OF EVERY POLITICIAN TO FACILITATE THE CREATION OF A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR THESE IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS."

PRAVDA QUOTED APPROVINGLY THE LONDON STAR'S COMMENT THAT "IT IS NECESSARY THAT GENERALS, ADMIRALS AND HOT-HEADED POLITICIANS PLEDGE SILENCE. NOW IS NOT THE TIME FOR INFLAMING SPEECHES."

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS GAVE FRONT PAGE SPACE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S MESSAGE TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON SAYING THAT "THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT ARE UNITED IN A SINCERE ENDEAVOR TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE MESSAGE, IN REPLY TO NIXON'S THANKS FOR SOVIET HOSPITALITY, ALSO CONTAINED WHAT IS AN EXTREMELY RARE REFERENCE TO A MEMBER OF THE FAMILY OF A SOVIET LEADER.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID "MY WIFE WITH PLEASURE JOINS ME IN EXPRESSING BEST WISHES TO YOURSELF, MRS. NIXON AND THOSE WHO ACCOMPANIED YOU."

RK121PED

A48WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(500) KHRUSHCHEV-CONGRESS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)--MEMBERS OF CONGRESS MULLING OVER THE WISDOM OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT HERE NEXT MONTH VIEWED IT TODAY WITH A MIXTURE OF HOPE, CAUTION, OPTIMISM AND SKEPTICISM.

HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHN W. MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS CALLED IT AN UNQUALIFIED MISTAKE. HE SAID THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WOULD NOT HAVE APPROVED OF IT IF HE WERE ALIVE AND "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MIGHT AS WELL KNOW" THAT DULLES' FOREIGN POLICY WAS BURIED WITH HIM.

A WEEK AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THESE OTHER VIEWPOINTS WERE EXPRESSED:

SEN. JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER (R-MD)--"HOWEVER PAINFUL IT MIGHT BE, WE MUST REMEMBER THAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL ONLY BE 'FRIENDS' WITH COMMUNIST COMRADES, AND SUCH 'FRIENDSHIP' AT SUCH A PRICE IS UNACCEPTABLE TO AMERICA."

SEN. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA)--THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS IS DESIRABLE TO EASE TENSIONS AND EISENHOWER'S ACTION "IS A BOLD MOVE IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION." TO IGNORE "MR. KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS HENCHMEN" WOULD NOT MAKE THEM ANY LESS DANGEROUS.

SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT)--SAID HE IS FRANKLY A LITTLE SKEPTICAL OF THE BENEFITS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT BUT IT IS UP TO AMERICANS TO BACK EISENHOWER TO THE LIMIT NOW THAT THE DECISION HAS BEEN MADE.

SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN)--THE VISIT WILL AFFORD A GOOD CHANCE TO SHOW KHRUSHCHEV "OUR MATERIAL STRENGTH AND SPIRITUAL STAMINA." KEFAUVER DOUBTS THAT THE SOVIET LEADER "WILL PULL THE WOOL OVER ANYBODY'S EYES" IN THIS COUNTRY.

SEN. KARL E. MUNDT (R-SD)--VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S TRIP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN INDICATES THAT THE UNITED STATES "IS GOING FINALLY ON THE AFFIRMATIVE POSITIVE" IN THE COLD WAR. NIXON'S RECEPTION BY THE RUSSIANS AND POLES PROVES "THERE IS A CHANCE TO CREATE GOOD WILL AND GET THE TRUTH TO THEM THAT AMERICA WANTS PEACE."

REP. CHARLES A. HALLECK OF INDIANA, HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER--THE INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV IS "A KIND OF BOLD MOVE. . . I DON'T BELIEVE ANYTHING'S GOING TO BE GIVEN AWAY. AT THE SAME TIME, I WOULD RATHER TALK THAN FIGHT."

ELLENDER, MANSFIELD, MUNDT AND KEFAUVER MADE THEIR REMARKS ON RECORDED RADIO AND TV BROADCASTS. BUTLER MADE HIS IN HIS WEEKLY NEWS-LETTER TO HIS CONSTITUENTS.

MCCORMACK, DEBATING WITH HALLECK ON TV (WMAL--CELEBRITY PARADE), SAID EISENHOWER'S INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV WAS THE SAME AS IF PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT HAD INVITED ADOLF HITLER IN 1938--IT WOULD HAVE CAUSED A FUROR.

"COUNTLESS MILLIONS OF PERSONS ARE BEING KILLED AND PERSECUTED AND THIS MAN HAS BEEN A PARTY TO IT," MCCORMACK SAID OF KHRUSHCHEV.

HALLECK DISAGREED THAT THE INVITATION MARKED ANY REVERSAL OF DULLES' FOREIGN POLICY.

ELLENDER SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT CAN IN NO WAY BE CONSTRUED AS ACCEPTANCE OF AN ENDORSEMENT OF EITHER THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM OR THE MEANS BY WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HAS ACHIEVED POWER.

BUT, HE SAID, IF THE SOVIET LEADER CAN BE SHOWN THE UNITED STATES "IS UNITED BEHIND OUR PRESIDENT IN THE FACE OF ANY ATTACK BY COMMUNISM, I THINK HIS TRIP TO THIS COUNTRY WILL BE WORTH THE TIME AND EFFORT WE HAVE PUT IN IT."

BUTLER PREFIXED HIS COMMENT WITH THESE WORDS: "LET IT BE UNDERSTOOD THAT NEXT MONTH'S VISIT WILL BE A SUMMIT MEETING, FOR WHAT ELSE IS THE COMING TOGETHER OF THE WORLD LEADERS? MUCH CAN BE LOST THEN THROUGH A FATAL MISJUDGMENT OF THE SOVIET OBJECTIVES."

BUTLER ASKED IF THERE EVER WAS A LEADER OF A REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT WHO WAS PERSUADED TO CHANGE HIS VIEWS "THROUGH TALKS AND TRIPS THROUGH CHARMING COUNTRYSIDE?"

"OR RATHER," BUTLER WENT ON, "HAS THAT REVOLUTIONARY NOT SMILED AT HIS OPPONENT AND WHEN THE OTHER'S HEAD WAS TURNED, SEPARATED IT FROM HIS SHOULDERS BY SWORD, GUILLOTINE OR HYDROGEN BOMB?"

ER4CZ342PED

A72WX (DX, FX)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(500) NIXON TRIP

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON SAID TODAY THAT IN DEALING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV YOU HAVE TO BE ON GUARD EVERY MOMENT BECAUSE HE LIKES TO DO THE UNEXPECTED WHEN HE CAN.

NIXON, ACTING AS NARRATOR FOR TELEVISED FILMS OF HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA AND POLAND, GAVE HIS IMPRESSIONS OF KHRUSHCHEV IN THIS WORD PICTURE:

"A VERY VIGOROUS AND ARTICULATE DEFENDER OF HIS POINT OF VIEW, AND ONE, INCIDENTALLY, WHO ALWAYS KNEW HOW TO GRAB THE HEADLINES, AND AT TIMES TO KEEP THEM, WHENEVER HE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY..."

"IN DEALING WITH MR. KHRUSHCHEV, THINGS DON'T GO AS YOU EXPECT, BECAUSE HE IS A MAN WHO LIKES TO DO THE UNEXPECTED WHENEVER HE POSSIBLY CAN..."

"YOU FIND THAT YOU HAVE TO WATCH EVERY MOMENT WHEN YOU ARE WITH MR. KHRUSHCHEV..."

"HE DOESN'T LIKE TO CONCEDE ANYTHING."

THE DESCRIPTIONS OF KHRUSHCHEV WERE SPRINKLED THROUGH NIXON'S PRE-TAPED NARRATION FOR THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, TO BE BROADCAST HALF AN HOUR AFTER A SIMILAR LIVE NATIONWIDE BROADCAST FOR THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.

ON THE LIVE BROADCAST NIXON SAID HE GOT HIS FIRST GLIMPSE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DEBATING TACTICS ON HIS VERY FIRST MEETING WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER IN THE KREMLIN, WHEN WHAT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE JUST AN OFFICIAL GREETING TURNED INTO AN HOUR'S DISCUSSION.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV LIKES TO GET RIGHT DOWN TO BRASS TACKS," NIXON SAID.

THE VICE PRESIDENT REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV IS MUCH QUIETER AND MORE DIRECT IN HIS TALK WHEN HE IS IN PRIVATE.

"PUBLICLY," SAID NIXON, "HE IS A MAN WHO, LIKE MANY OF US. PLAYS TO THE PEOPLE."

IN HIS CBS NARRATION, NIXON TRACED HIS 14,000 MILE JOURNEY FROM WHAT HE CALLED A RESTRAINED WELCOME IN MOSCOW, THROUGH THE STARTLING VERBAL DUELS WITH KHRUSHCHEV TO THE ROSE-CUSHIONED RECEPTION IN WARSAW.

NIXON WAS ASKED IF HE SAW ANY INDICATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV NEEDS APPROVAL FROM ANYONE BEFORE MAKING DECISIONS.

"I WOULD SAY THAT HE CAN DO PRETTY MUCH AS HE WANTS," NIXON REPLIED. "BUT I WOULD ALSO SAY THAT HE IS SENSITIVE ABOUT PUBLIC OPINION OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION."

ASKED WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV, IF HE WERE NOT A COMMUNIST AND WERE AN AMERICAN, MIGHT MAKE A GOOD U. S. POLITICIAN, NIXON SAID:

"IF HE WERE NOT A COMMUNIST AND RAN IN THE UNITED STATES, OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY WHERE THERE WERE FREE ELECTIONS, HE HAS MOST OF THE ASSETS THAT A SUCCESSFUL POLITICAL FIGURE SHOULD HAVE. HE HAS VITALITY, THE WILL TO WORK, COLOR, AND ALWAYS STAYS ON THE OFFENSIVE."

NIXON REPLIED IN THESE WORDS TO THE CRITICISM THAT HIS TRIP AND THE FORTHCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARE HYPOCRITICAL AND IMMORAL:

"THE ALTERNATIVE IS YOU EITHER TALK TO THEM OR EVENTUALLY YOU ARE GOING TO FIGHT THEM. AND THE ALTERNATIVE, TO ME, IS UNACCEPTABLE, NOT ONLY FOR US, BUT TO THEM, AND FOR THE WORLD GENERALLY."

NIXON SAID HE CONSIDERED IT ESSENTIAL THAT IN RECOGNIZING THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA THAT THEY NOT BE DISCUSSED BY TRADING INSULTS 5,000 MILES APART.

"WHAT WE SHOULD DO," HE SAID, "IS TO SIT DOWN AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE, WHERE WE CAN, SO THAT THERE WILL BE NO MISCALCULATION ON THE PART OF EITHER SIDE AS TO THE STRENGTH OR THE WILL THAT EITHER SIDE POSSESSES."

ASKED IF AFTER TWO WEEKS IN RUSSIA HE WAS MORE OR LESS WORRIED ABOUT A POSSIBLE VICTORY OF COMMUNISM OVER THE WEST, NIXON REPLIED:

"I HAVE NO DOUBT AS TO THE OUTCOME OF THIS CONFLICT BETWEEN TWO GREAT OPPOSING IDEAS. I THINK THAT THE CONCEPT OF PROGRESS WITH FREEDOM WILL EVENTUALLY PREVAIL OVER THE CONCEPT OF PROGRESS WITHOUT FREEDOM. AND THAT, IN ESSENCE, IS WHAT WE ARE TALKING ABOUT."

"BUT ON THE OTHER HAND, WE CANNOT TAKE IT FOR GRANTED. AND THAT IS PART OF THE TROUBLE IN THE UNITED STATES. WE HAVE A TENDENCY TOO OFTEN JUST TO ASSUME THAT BECAUSE WE ARE AHEAD, THAT WE WILL CONTINUE TO STAY AHEAD."

NIXON SAID HE WAS NOT BOTHERED BY THE HECKLERS IN RUSSIA WHOM HE MET FROM TIME TO TIME BECAUSE THEY ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY "WHICH I WAS VERY HAPPY TO ANSWER."

"IT GAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO PRESENT OUR VIEWS BEFORE A LARGER AUDIENCE THAN WE WOULD HAVE OTHERWISE HAD," NIXON SAID.

A70

EG510)PED

(140)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON SAID TODAY THE FORTHCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS PUT THE BERLIN ISSUE TO REST. HE SAID THAT DURING THE VISITS "THE AIR OF CRISIS IS TAKEN OUT OF THE BERLIN QUESTION."

DILLON, APPEARING ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (ABC'S "...19...") 343 NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THERE MIGHT BE ANOTHER MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO RESUME TALKS ON BERLIN AND A POSSIBLE FUTURE SUMMIT MEETING.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS IN GENEVA CAME TO A HALT LAST WEDNESDAY, WITH NO AGREEMENT ON THE FUTURE OF BERLIN AND GERMANY. DILLON CONCEDED THAT THE CHANCES OF REACHING A BERLIN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET SEEM VERY SMALL.

"WHAT WE THINK WILL COME OUT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT IS A BETTER UNDERSTANDING ON THE PART OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, WHAT WE STAND FOR, OUR WAY OF LIFE AND THE PRINCIPLES THAT THIS GOVERNMENT REALLY STANDS FIRM ON," HE SAID.

TB555PED

A120

(320)

NEW YORK, AUG. 9 (AP)-HERBERT HOOVER SAID TODAY THAT THE COMING VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES COULD WIN HIM "IMMORTALITY AMONG THE LEADERS OF ALL MEN."

"BUT THIS IS UNLIKELY TO BE THE RESULT OF THIS VISIT," THE FORMER PRESIDENT ADDED.

HOOVER, DURING A TELEVISION (NBC "MEET THE PRESS") INTERVIEW ON THE EVE OF HIS 85TH BIRTHDAY, READ A PREPARED STATEMENT AMPLIFYING HIS PREVIOUS REMARKS ABOUT THE FORTHCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV COULD BRING WITH HIM "THE GREATEST, MOST GENEROUS GIFT WHICH MANKIND HAS RECEIVED IN A THOUSAND YEARS," ADDING THAT HE MEANT THE GIFT OF REAL PEACE AFTER 40 YEARS OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION.

"HE COULD INTERPRET HIS OFT-REPEATED STATEMENT AS TO PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE," HOOVER SAID, "AS ELIMINATING ALL INTERNATIONAL DEMANDS, ALL WARNINGS, ALL THREATS, AND ALL CONSPIRACIES AGAINST FREE PEOPLE."

"HE COULD, TO MAKE PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE EFFECTIVE, AGREE TO COOPERATE IN THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS (SIC), AND UPON THE ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR WARFARE, ACCOMPANIED BY SUBSEQUENT SESSIONS ON DISARMAMENT IN GENERAL; AND ALL OF THIS WOULD REQUIRE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTIONS AS A GUARANTEE FOR WHICH WE SHOULD BE WILLING TO SUBMIT ALSO."

HOOVER SAID THE TRIP WAS KHRUSHCHEV'S OPPORTUNITY FOR IMMORTALITY BECAUSE "PEACE WOULD GIVE CIVILIZATION A GREATER IMPULSE FORWARD THAN WE HAVE SEEN IN TWO CENTURIES."

BUT HE SAID HE THOUGHT SUCH AN OUTCOME OF THE VISIT UNLIKELY BECAUSE "THE TACTICS OF THE COMMUNISTS MAY CHANGE. BUT THEIR DETERMINATION TO DOMINATE THE WORLD CONTINUES."

THE TRIP, HOOVER SAID, HAS HOPEFUL POSSIBILITIES, AND HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV "MAY BE ABLE TO LESSEN THE TENSIONS IN THE WORLD, AND MAYBE TIDE US OVER FOR A PERIOD IN WHICH THERE MAY BE HOPES OF GREATER STEPS IN PEACE."

THE FORMER PRESIDENT URGED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO "CONVEY THEIR TRADITIONAL COURTESY TO A LEADER OF ANOTHER GOVERNMENT WHEN HE VISITS US."

"AND WE MAY HOPE," HE SAID, "THAT WITH HIS VISIT HE WILL REALIZE THAT THE REAL POWER OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IS NOT THEIR ECONOMIC OR MILITARY STRENGTH; THE POWER OF OUR PEOPLE IS IN OUR RELIGIOUS BELIEF, OUR DEVOTION TO FREEDOM..."

OTHER VIEWS EXPRESSED BY THE FORMER PRESIDENT:

ON MEETING THE SOVIET CHALLENGE: "MY FEELING IS THAT WE HAVE INVOLVED OURSELVES IN TOO MANY CRISES AND THAT OUR MAJOR JOB TODAY IS TO CLEAN UP OUR OWN HOUSEHOLD; THAT WE ARE IN MORE IMMINENT DANGERS FROM INTERNAL CAUSES THAN WE ARE FROM THE COLD WAR...WE'RE FAST DRIFTING INTO INFLATION, UNBALANCED BUDGETS, OVERSPENDING BY CONGRESS, THE HUGE GROWTH OF CRIME...THINGS THAT INFEST THE PUBLIC MIND WITH WORRY, ANXIETY, THAT NEED TO BE CLEANED UP AT HOME."

ON EDUCATION: "WE HAVE ONE GREAT DIFFICULTY IN OUR COMPETITION WITH RUSSIA THAT I THINK IS GREATER THAN ALL OTHERS, AND THAT IS THE LAG IN OUR TRAINING OF THE BEST BRAINS WE HAVE IN THE UNITED STATES, THE

CREATION OF ENOUGH SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS TO CARRY OUR PRODUCTIVE SYSTEM FORWARD. THE RUSSIANS ARE OUTNUMBERING US ABOUT FIVE TO ONE IN THOSE PROFESSIONS WHICH WE ARE SOLELY DEPENDENT UPON FOR OUR DEFENSE AND FOR OUR PROGRESS AND WELL-BEING...I THINK WE OUGHT TO REORGANIZE THE HIGH SCHOOLS OF THE UNITED STATES...WHERE WE HAVE A SYSTEM WHICH LACKS ENTIRELY IN DISCIPLINE AND IN EFFECTIVE TRAINING OF YOUNGSTERS WHO HAVE NO ABILITY TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN LIFE WHEN THEY'RE 13 YEARS OLD...I THINK WE'VE GOT SOFT ON THE WHOLE EDUCATIONAL LINE."

ON SUBSIDIZING SMALL FARMS: "I THINK WE'VE GOT TO KEEP THE SMALL FARMER ON THE FARM. HE'S A VERY FUNDAMENTAL AND STABLE FACTOR OF AMERICAN LIFE. ON THE OTHER HAND THERE'S ONLY ONE WAY TO MEET THE SURPLUS PRODUCTION, AND THAT IS TO, BY FORCE, REDUCE PRODUCTION ITSELF...WE HAVEN'T BEEN WILLING TO RESORT TO THE NECESSARY FORCE TO GET A DIVERSIFIED AGRICULTURE."

ON AMERICA'S STRENGTH: "I WOULDN'T WANT ANYBODY TO THINK FOR A MOMENT THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT CAPABLE OF SOLVING ANY CRISIS... GENERALLY WE POSSESS TODAY THE SAME VITALITY THAT GAVE US THE INITIATIVE AND THE ABILITY TO SOLVE THESE CRISES THAT WE HAVE IN THE PAST. WE NEED TO BE MORE DILLIGENT ON THE JOB...I HAVE GREAT CONFIDENCE IN THE GENIUS OF OUR MILITARY FORCES..I THINK THEY CAN DEFEND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

JA1127PED

A40

(200)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 9 (AP)-REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TODAY WERE OFFERED FACILITIES FOR ORDERLY DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE OFFER BY FREEDOM HOUSE WAS COUPLED WITH A PLEA THAT NO EGGS OR OTHER OBJECTS BE THROWN AT THE SOVIET PREMIER DURING HIS AMERICAN TOUR NEXT MONTH.

THE MEETINGS WOULD BE HELD IN THE WENDELL WILLKIE MEMORIAL BUILDING, NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF FREEDOM HOUSE. THE LATTER IS A NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION OF PROMINENT AMERICANS AIMED AT COMBATING TOTALITARIANISM BY STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMS, SEMINARS AND THE LIKE.

FREEDOM HOUSE SAID THE SPACE WOULD BE USED "FOR A CONSTRUCTIVE PUBLIC ASSEMBLY...AT TIMES AND PLACES REMOVED FROM CONFLICT" WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S SCHEDULE. IT OFFERED TO CO-SPONSOR SUCH MEETINGS IN PRINCIPAL CITIES.

ORDERLY MEETINGS, FREEDOM HOUSE SAID, WILL IMPRESS KHRUSHCHEV "WHETHER HE ADMITS IT OR NOT." ANY DISORDERS, THE STATEMENT ADDED, "WILL BE CORRECTLY TAKEN ONLY AS AN EXHIBITION OF PANIC AND DOUBT."

THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN INVITED HERE, NOT TO WORK A NEW APPEASEMENT, BUT TO OPEN HIS EYES TO THE REALITY OF THE AMERICAN TEMPER..."

"THE COLD WAR IS NOT ABOUT TO END. KHRUSHCHEV IS NOT COMING TO THE UNITED STATES TO TURN OVER A NEW LEAF...OR TO GIVE AWAY A SINGLE SIGNIFICANT CONCESSION..."

"THE WORST THING WE COULD DO NOW WOULD BE TO RELAX BECAUSE THIS MAN KNOWS PRECISELY WHAT TO DO WHEN HIS OPPONENTS LET DOWN THEIR GUARD."

MG303PED

A20WX (BJT)

(500) EISENHOWER--BUDGET

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

GETTYSBURG, PA., AUG. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL LEAVE FOR EUROPE A DAY EARLIER THAN PLANNED SO HE CAN START HIS SERIES OF TALKS WITH WESTERN LEADERS IN BONN.

THIS MEANS EISENHOWER WILL LEAVE BY BOEING 707 JET LATE AUG. 26 AND SPEND THE FOLLOWING DAY CONFERRING WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL.

30.24-8073

THE NEW SCHEDULE WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHO DROVE FROM WASHINGTON THIS MORNING TO THE PRESIDENT'S FARM NEAR HERE. EISENHOWER IS SPENDING THE WEEKEND THERE.

HAGERTY DID NOT EXPLAIN THE REASON FOR THE SHIFT IN PLANS. EISENHOWER HAS MADE IT CLEAR FROM THE START THAT HE WOULD SEE ADENAUER DURING HIS TRIP TO EUROPE BUT THERE WAS NO PREVIOUS INDICATION THAT HE WOULD VISIT BONN.

THE ADDITION OF THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL AS A STOPPING POINT WAS INTERPRETED HERE AS A MOVE TO PLACATE THE AGED ADENAUER. THE CHANCELLOR HAS EXPRESSED FEAR THAT CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA IN TRYING TO SOLVE THE GERMAN PROBLEM, PARTICULARLY AS IT RELATES TO BERLIN, MIGHT BE ONE RESULT OF THE FORTHCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

HAGERTY MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY READING TO REPORTERS THIS STATEMENT:

"UPON THE INVITATION OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL PAY AN INFORMAL VISIT TO GERMANY ON AUG. 27.

"THE PRESIDENT IS LOOKING FORWARD TO THE OPPORTUNITY TO MEET WITH THE CHANCELLOR TO DISCUSS WITH HIM CURRENT PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLANS TO ARRIVE IN BONN EARLY IN THE MORNING OF AUG. 27 AND TO SPEND THE DAY THERE BEFORE LEAVING FOR LONDON TO BEGIN HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED KINGDOM."

HAGERTY MET WITH NEWSMEN SHORTLY AFTER THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IN BONN THAT ADENAUER AND EISENHOWER WOULD MEET THERE ON AUG. 27.

EISENHOWER, AS A PRELIMINARY TO KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES SEPT. 15, ALREADY HAD ARRANGED TO CONFER WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN IN LONDON AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE IN PARIS.

HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER WILL SPEND FIVE DAYS IN LONDON--FROM AUG. 28 TO SEPT. 1--AND PRESUMABLY WILL MAKE A SIDE TRIP TO VISIT QUEEN ELIZABETH II AT BALMORAL CASTLE IN THE SCOTTISH HIGHLANDS. THE QUEEN, WHO IS EXPECTING HER THIRD CHILD, IS VACATIONING THERE AFTER HER RECENT STRENUOUS CANADIAN TOUR.

EISENHOWER WILL GO TO PARIS SEPT. 2 TO REMAIN THERE SEVERAL DAYS. IN ADDITION TO DE GAULLE HE WILL MEET IN PARIS WITH ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI AND LEADERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. THE TIME OF HIS HOMECOMING WAS LEFT OPEN.

BY MOVING UP HIS DEPARTURE FOR EUROPE, EISENHOWER HAD TO CANCEL PLANS TO VISIT CHICAGO AUG. 27 FOR THE FORMAL OPENING OF THE PAN AMERICAN GAMES.

HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER DID SO WITH REGRET. HE ADDED THAT THOSE WHO EXTENDED THE CHICAGO INVITATION, GOV. WILLIAM M. STRATTON, SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) AND MAYOR RICHARD J. DALEY, WERE BEING SO ADVISED.

UNLIKE THE USUAL QUIET WEEKEND, GETTYSBURG WAS ABUSTLE AS WHITE HOUSE AIDES PREPARED TO OPEN UP TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS HERE.

AFTER AN OVERNIGHT TRIP TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW TO KEEP SOME AFTERNOON APPOINTMENTS AND MEET WITH REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TUESDAY MORNING, EISENHOWER WILL RETURN TO GETTYSBURG FOR A WEEK OR SO TO PREPARE FOR HIS EUROPEAN TRIP AND TO GET IN AS MUCH REST AS POSSIBLE.

IN ADDITION TO WORKING OUT THE CHANGE IN HIS TRAVEL PLANS, EISENHOWER CONFERRED WITH VARIOUS MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF TODAY. THIS KEPT HIM FROM ATTENDING CHURCH.

THE WEATHER PREVENTED HIM FROM PLAYING GOLF THIS AFTERNOON. A DAY-LONG SOAKING RAIN HAD ENDED BUT THE GETTYSBURG COUNTRY CLUB COURSE STILL WAS TOO SOFT FOR THE ELECTRIC CART EISENHOWER USES IN MAKING HIS ROUNDS.

ER142PED

A16

EISENHOWER BUDGET (WITH GETTYSBURG) (560)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 9 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS MAKING HIS AUG. 27 VISIT TO BONN BY URGENT INVITATION OF KONRAD ADENAUER, THE 83-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR. THE ARRANGEMENT IS EVIDENTLY DESIGNED TO EASE GERMAN FEARS OF BEING LEFT IN THE LURCH AS A RESULT OF THE COMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV. THE SHIFT IN THE PRESIDENT'S SCHEDULE FOR A ROUND OF TALKS WITH WEST EUROPEAN LEADERS WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY TODAY IN BONN AND IN GETTYSBURG, PA.

IT PUTS ADENAUER—REGARDED IN SOME CIRCLES AS THE LAST OF THE WESTERN COLD WAR WARRIORS ADVOCATING A CONTINUED TOUGH ATTITUDE TOWARD MOSCOW—FIRST ON THE PRESIDENT'S CALLING LIST. EISENHOWER IS TO SEE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN IN LONDON AUG. 28 AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE IN PARIS SEPT. 2. HE IS ALSO TO HAVE SEPARATE MEETINGS IN PARIS WITH ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI; DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER JOSEPH LUNS, WHO IS ALSO PRESIDENT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL; AND PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO.

ADENAUER LEAVES TOMORROW FOR A VACATION ON LAKE COMO IN ITALY, BUT WILL COME BACK TO BONN FOR THE MEETING.

IN ANSWER TO INQUIRIES, HE ISSUED THIS STATEMENT FROM HIS HOME:

"IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES I PARTICULARLY WELCOME THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. WE ARE VERY GLAD THAT MR. EISENHOWER, WHO WAS LAST HERE AS NATO SUPREME COMMANDER, IS COMING TO BONN FOR THE FIRST TIME AS PRESIDENT."

THE PARLIAMENTARY LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION FREE DEMOCRATS, ERICH MENDE, SAID THE NEWS OF THE VISIT IS "AS SURPRISING AS IT IS PLEASING."

THE CHOICE OF BONN SURPRISED DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS. THEIR IMPRESSION HAD BEEN THAT ADENAUER WOULD GO TO LONDON OR PARIS TO SEE THE PRESIDENT.

INFORMANTS SAID THESE CONSIDERATIONS INFLUENCED THE CHOICE:

1. ADENAUER HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY FIRE LATELY AS THE KREMLIN'S NO. 1 HATE TARGET AND THEREFORE NEEDED A DEMONSTRATION OF WESTERN SUPPORT.

2. WEST GERMAN WORRIES ABOUT THE POSSIBLE OUTCOME OF THE COMING EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGES WOULD BE DAMPENED BY A PERSONAL VISIT FROM THE PRESIDENT.

IT WILL BE EISENHOWER'S FIRST TRIP TO BONN WHILE IN THE PRESIDENCY. HE WAS LAST HERE IN 1952 WHEN HE SAID GOODBYE ON RESIGNING AS NATO COMMANDER IN CHIEF.

ADENAUER AND EISENHOWER LAST MET IN WASHINGTON IN MAY AT THE FUNERAL OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, AN OLD FRIEND OF BOTH. SINCE THEN U.S.—SOVIET RELATIONS HAVE DEVELOPED IN A WAY THAT MANY GERMAN POLITICIANS BELIEVE WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE IF DULLES WERE STILL SECRETARY OF STATE.

ADENAUER IS REPORTED WORRIED ABOUT A TREND AWAY FROM THE DULLES LINE OF NO COMPROMISE.

HIS GOVERNMENT HAS FORMALLY ENDORSED THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE OF VISITS. BUT THE ONLY PERSONAL COMMENT HE HAS MADE PUBLICLY WAS THAT HE HOPED KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE IMPRESSED BY AMERICAN STRENGTH AND DETERMINATION TO STAND UP TO THREATS TO PEACE.

THE GERMAN PRESS HAS BEEN OPENLY SCEPTICAL. SOME EDITORIAL WRITERS HAVE WARNED OF THE DANGER OF A BIG-POWER SETTLEMENT AT GERMANY'S EXPENSE. OTHERS BELIEVE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL EXPLOIT HIS LONG-AWAITED AMERICAN VISIT TO THE ADVANTAGE OF COMMUNISM.

ORGANIZATIONS SPEAKING FOR MILLIONS OF REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY PROFESSED TO SEE A THREAT TO THEIR CLAIMS TO RETURN TO THEIR OLD HOMES

IN THE RED-RULED AS FORMER EASTERN TERRITORIES OF GERMANY. ALL THIS STRENGTHENED THE IMPRESSION THAT ADENAUER WILL HAVE SOME STRONG VIEWS TO EXPRESS TO THE PRESIDENT.

AND IT APPEARED HE WANTED TO EXPRESS THEM FIRST, IN HIS OWN CAPITAL, BEFORE THE PRESIDENT SEES THE OTHER WESTERN LEADERS. THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION IN WASHINGTON AS RECENTLY AS YESTERDAY THAT BONN WAS PRACTICALLY RULED OUT SO AS NOT TO UPSET THE RUSSIANS BY SPECIAL ATTENTION TO ADENAUER.

IT WAS PROBABLY THAT VERY REASON WHICH MADE ADENAUER PRESS FOR A MEETING IN BONN. IN HIS EYES THE FACT THAT HE WAS IN THE KREMLIN DOGHOUSE WOULD MAKE SUCH A DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICAN FAITH IN HIM MORE NECESSARY THAN EVER.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE DISCUSSION OF THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SERIES OF CONSULTATIONS WAS COMPLICATED BY AN ITALIAN DEMAND FOR A NATO SUMMIT MEETING. THIS WAS TURNED DOWN BY WASHINGTON.

BC/RK118PED
A124 (480)

LONDON, AUG. 9 (AP)—RADIO MOSCOW TONIGHT BROADCAST A POLISH EXPLANATION OF WHY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON GOT SUCH A WARM WELCOME ON HIS VISIT TO POLAND LAST WEEK.

THE RADIO REPORTED THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA LUDU (TRIBUNE OF THE PEOPLE), CARRIED A LETTER UNDER THE HEADING: "WHAT DID WE WISH TO EXPRESS WHEN GREETING MR. NIXON?"

THE ANSWER WAS THAT NIXON GOT AN ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME FROM AN ESTIMATED 250,000 POLES BECAUSE THEY APPRECIATED HIS EXPRESSIONS OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS WHILE HE WAS IN MOSCOW, THE BROADCAST SAID.

IT ALSO REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN WARSAW HAD SENT LETTERS TO RUSSIAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSING APPRECIATION OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO POLAND LAST MONTH.

MOSCOW SAID THE POLISH LETTER WAS SIGNED BY AN ENGINEER IDENTIFIED ONLY AS J.O. ACCORDING TO J.O., HE AND HIS COMRADES "APPLAUDED MR. NIXON BECAUSE HE HAD GONE TO MOSCOW AND SPOKEN THE LANGUAGE OF A MAN WHO WANTS PEACE."

REPORTS FROM WARSAW WHEN NIXON ARRIVED IN THE POLISH CAPITAL INDICATED THE WELCOME WAS A SPONTANEOUS DEMONSTRATION OF FRIENDSHIP. POLAN'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAD SUPPRESSED NEWS OF THE TIME OF NIXON'S ARRIVAL AND OF THE ROUTE HE WOULD TRAVEL INTO TOWN FROM THE AIRPORT. NEVERTHELESS, ABOUT 250,000 POLES TURNED OUT TO CHEER HIM.

THIS WAS REPORTED BY WESTERNERS AS A SIGNIFICANT EVENT. AND THESE ACCOUNTS APPARENTLY DISPLEASED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

OBSERVERS HERE SAID THE MOST CLEAR-CUT REASON—APART FROM DOMESTIC CONSIDERATIONS—WAS THAT IT HAD HAD A BAD EFFECT IN THE KREMLIN.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST QUOTED TRYBUNA LUDU AS SAYING WESTERN RADIO STATIONS HAD CARRIED "SPITEFUL COMMENTARIES" ON NIXON'S VISIT. J.O.'S LETTER WAS QUOTED:

"AS MR. NIXON DROVE PAST, WE GREETED HIM WITH GREAT OVATIONS. WE THREW FLOWERS AND WE APPLAUDED. WE POLES ARE A HOSPITABLE PEOPLE. WE HAVE LONG BEEN FAMED FOR THIS AND, ON THIS OCCASION, WE WISHED TO RECEIVE MR. NIXON IN THE SAME WAY AS A POLISH HOUSE RECEIVES ITS GUESTS.

"I DID NOT THINK, NOR WOULD IT HAVE OCCURRED TO ME, THAT THIS WELCOME FOR MR. NIXON WOULD HELP IRRESPONSIBLE PEOPLE TO TWIST THE MEANINGS OF OUR FEELINGS, AND THAT THEY WOULD TRY TO DIRECT OUR FEELINGS ON TO A CHEAP AND SHALLOW ROAD OF PROPAGANDA AGAINST US, AGAINST OUR COUNTRY, AGAINST OUR REASON FOR BEING AND AGAINST OUR ALLIES...

"WOULD YOU BELIEVE IT THAT (ACCORDING TO WESTERN BROADCASTS) POLES IN WARSAW HAD PREPARED SUCH A GRAND RECEPTION FOR MR. NIXON TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT AND OUR GREAT SOVIET ALLY?"

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE TRYBUNA LUDU LETTER, MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT OF A LETTER FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY, THE POLISH STATE COUNCIL, AND THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TO THEIR OPPOSITE NUMBERS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

IT THANKED THE RUSSIANS FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO POLAND MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AGO TO HELP CELEBRATE THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

"THE FESTIVAL OF THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF POLAND'S REBIRTH WAS ENDOWED WITH PARTICULAR SOLEMNITY BY THE PRESENCE OF OUR BEST FRIENDS, THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FRATERNAL SOVIET PEOPLES, THE SOVIET PARTY-GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV," THE LETTER SAID.

1A800PED
A105

(110)

ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS

(ADVANCE) ROME, ITALY, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING SIX TIMES AS MUCH CHEESE AS BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

A REPORT IN THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION'S MONTHLY BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS TODAY SAID LAST YEAR'S CHEESE PRODUCTION IN THE SOVIET UNION AMOUNTED TO 150,000 METRIC TONS COMPARED TO A PRE-WAR AVERAGE OF 25,000 TONS.

IN THE SAME PERIOD WORLD PRODUCTION OF CHEESE HAS GONE UP 70 PER CENT. THE SOVIET PRODUCTION PER PERSON IS STILL LOW COMPARED TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED TO 639,000 TONS, MAKING IT THE WORLD'S LARGEST CHEESE PRODUCER.

DF703PED

A114

DORTMUND, GERMANY, AUG. 9 (AP)-BRITISH GUARDS AT BRACKEL AIRFIELD, BASE OF A GUIDED MISSILE UNIT, TODAY DETAINED FIVE BRITONS AND TWO GERMANS WHO GOT ON TO THE FIELD AFTER A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST ATOMIC ARMS.

THE FIVE HAD BEEN REFUSED ADMITTANCE AT THE GATE AND IT WAS NOT KNOWN HOW THEY GOT IN.

THE BRITISH TURNED THEM OVER TO GERMAN POLICE, WHO RELEASED THEM.

ABOUT 60 DEMONSTRATORS CARRIED POSTERS RECALLING THE ATOMIC ATTACK ON HIROSHIMA.

A53 RJ710PED

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG. 9 (AP)-A MAN WAS SHOT DEAD BY AN ISRAELI ARMY PATROL NEAR THE BORDER OF THE GAZA STRIP LAST NIGHT, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. THE DEAD MAN WAS ONE OF SEVERAL INFILTRATORS TRYING TO STEAL IRRIGATION PIPES FROM THE FIELDS IN THE NIR AM SETTLEMENT AREA, THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED.

A38 AS348PED

(170)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

MOSCOW, AUG. 9 (AP)-RUSSIAN VISITORS TO THE AMERICAN EXPOSITION IN MOSCOW WERE AT FIRST SUSPICIOUS OF THE VOTING MACHINES ON DISPLAY THERE. BUT THEY HAVE NOW ENTERED GAILY INTO THE SPIRIT OF VOTING FOR THEIR FAVORITE AMERICAN CITY, THEIR FAVORITE EXHIBIT AT THE FAIR AND THEIR FAVORITE AMERICAN AUTHOR.

ANNE GARBERRY, 478 BRAMHALL AVE., JERSEY CITY, N.J., 9.3 OF THE GUIDES IN CHARGE OF THE MACHINE, SAID THE RUSSIANS AT FIRST ASKED: "WHO RIGS THE MACHINE COUNT AND HOW CAN YOU PREVENT IT?"

WITH AN ATTENDANCE AT THE FAIR NOW OVER THE MILLION MARK, THE MACHINE HAS TABULATED 4,897 VOTES.

NEW YORK HOLDS THE LEAD OVER SAN FRANCISCO AS THE PLACE MOST OF THE

30.24-8075

VOTERS WOULD LIKE TO SEE IN THE UNITED STATES. THE VOTE IS 1,617 TO 1,265. CHICAGO IS THIRD WITH 772, WASHINGTON FOURTH WITH 533, THE GRAND CANYON FIFTH WITH 424, NEW ORLEANS SIXTH WITH 256, PHILADELPHIA SEVENTH WITH 213 AND KANSAS WHEAT FIELDS TRAIL WITH 50.

THE MOST POPULAR EXHIBIT CONTINUES TO BE THE AUTOMOBILES, WHILE COLOR TV RANKS SECOND.

MARK TWAIN IS STILL THE LEADING AUTHOR WITH 1,971 VOTES, BUT JACK LONDON IS CLIMBING WITH 1,881, AND JAMES FENIMORE COOPER IS STILL HOLDING A SURPRISING LEAD OVER ERNEST HEMINGWAY, CARL SANDBURG AND WILLIAM FAULKNER.

ARTHUR DARBY, 410 EAST 79TH ST., NEW YORK CITY, IN CHARGE OF THE MACHINE, IS PROUD OF THE GUIDES WHO EXPLAIN IT TO VISITORS. THEY WERE PICKED FOR THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AS WELL AS RUSSIAN AND OTHER LANGUAGES.

ONE GUIDE, JOHN DE LUCA, 5264 VERDUN AVE., LOS ANGELES, LEARNED HIS RUSSIAN AT U.C.L.A. AND HARVARD AND IS GOING TO ROME SOON AS A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR. HE WILL WRITE A THESIS ON SOVIET-MIDDLE EAST RELATIONS. HE ALSO IS PROFICIENT IN ITALIAN AND ARABIC.

ANOTHER, JOE GROSSMAN, 130 MACHINE ST., RED BANK, N.J., HAS BEEN A STUDENT AT GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AND HANDLES RUSSIAN, HEBREW, YIDDISH AND FRENCH.

ANOTHER GUIDE, CHARLES VETTER, 3414 PORTER ST., WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS HANDING OUT BUTTONS, GUIDE BOOKLETS AND A LINE OF RUSSIAN CHATTER TODAY AS VISITORS STREAMED THROUGH THE GATES.

HIS "TAKE ONLY ONE, GOOD DAY, HEALTH TO YOU," DREW CHEERFUL GRINS AND GREETINGS FROM THE RUSSIAN VISITORS.

BC405PED

A2

MOSCOW, AUG. 9 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT DELEGATION ARRIVED FROM IRAQ LAST NIGHT TO DISCUSS ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION. IT WAS HEADED BY DR. TALAAT SHAIBANI, IRAQ'S PLANNING MINISTER.

MG1203PED

A32

(150)

VIENTIANE, LAOS, AUG. 9 (AP)-FRENCH, BRITISH AND U.S. MILITARY ATTACHES FLEW TO NORTHERN LAOS TODAY TO STUDY THE SITUATION CREATED BY THE INFILTRATION OF COMMUNIST TROOPS.

THEY VISITED SAM NEUA, THE CLOSEST TOWN TO THE COMMUNIST POSITIONS 35 MILES AWAY. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED CALM ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNISTS WERE SAID TO BE BUILDING UP STRENGTH.

SUPPLY PLANES WERE LANDING AND TAKING OFF FROM THE MOUNTAIN-RIMMED TOWN OF 2,500 INHABITANTS. FROM SAM NEUA, THE SUPPLIES WERE TAKEN BY PACK MULE TO GOVERNMENT TROOPS LOCATED BETWEEN THE TOWN AND THE BORDER OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

SAM NEUA IS CONSIDERED A MAIN TARGET OF THE COMMUNIST PARTISANS WHO HAVE PENETRATED UP TO 50 MILES INSIDE LAOS.

THE TOWN HAS LITTLE IMPORTANCE. IT CONTROLS, HOWEVER, THE ONLY EXISTING ROAD IN NORTHERN LAOS. THIS IS AN UNPAVED STRETCH RUNNING ALMOST TO THE NORTH VIET NAM BORDER. IT CONNECTS WITH A KEY AIRFIELD.

THE LOCAL GARRISON AT SAM NEUA HAS BEEN ONLY SLIGHTLY REINFORCED. MOST REINFORCEMENTS HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATED ON SURROUNDING JUNGLE AND MOUNTAIN OUTPOSTS.

THE THREE ATTACHES WILL REPORT TO THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS. THE REPORTS MAY LEAD THE THREE POWERS TO ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO SEND OBSERVERS TO LAOS.

RK/RP233PED



A3
SEOUL, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER CHOSUN ILBO REPORTED TODAY SEVEN SOUTH KOREAN FISHING BOATS WITH 19 FISHERMEN ABOARD WERE KIDNAPED BY A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST NAVAL VESSEL JULY 30 NEAR THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE OFF KOREA'S WEST COAST.

MG1205PED

A33 (140)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, AUG. 10 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY PERSONNEL ON AUG. 15 WILL TAKE OVER THE FORMOSA BASED NIKE-HERCULES GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES WHICH THE U.S. ARMY SENT TO FORMOSA LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN THE QUEMOY CRISIS WAS AT ITS HEIGHT.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY MAJ. GEN. LEANDER L. DOAN, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP AND COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY FORCES IN FORMOSA.

DOAN SAID U.S. ARMY PERSONNEL OF THE 2ND MISSILE BATTALION (NIKE-HERCULES), 71ST ARTILLERY REGIMENT, IN FORMOSA WILL BE REPLACED BY CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY SOLDIERS RECENTLY TRAINED IN NIKE OPERATIONS AT FORT BLISS, TEX.

MOST OF THE APPROXIMATELY 600 U.S. OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE NIKE-HERCULES BATTALION WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES FOR REASSIGNMENT. THE 2ND MISSILE BATTALION WAS ASSIGNED TO THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA WHEN THE SITUATION IN FORMOSA STRAIT STILL WAS TENSE FROM THE BIG BOMBARDMENTS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED AGAINST THE QUEMOY ISLANDS.

RP237PED

A1

NAGASAKI, JAPAN, AUG. 9 (AP)-THIS CITY OF 334,000 PEOPLE TODAY OBSERVED THE 14TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS DESTRUCTION BY AN ATOMIC BOMB. ABOUT 3,000 PERSONS GATHERED BEFORE NAGASAKI'S PEACE MEMORIAL TO PRAY FOR THE MORE THAN 74,000 JAPANESE WHO PERISHED.

MG1203PED

B38 (250) Q

TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 10 (AP)-JAPAN'S SUPREME COURT TODAY ORDERED A RETRIAL FOR 17 DEFENDANTS IN THE 10-YEAR-OLD MATSUKAWA TRAIN DERAILMENT CASE, ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL INCIDENTS TO OCCUR UNDER THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION.

THE RULING BY THE 12-MEMBER COURT MEANS THE CASE WILL GO BACK TO THE SENDAI HIGHER COURT IN NORTHERN JAPAN. THE SUPREME COURT VOTE FOR RETRIAL WAS 7-5.

ONE THOUSAND POLICEMEN RINGED THE ANCIENT BRICK SUPREME COURT BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO AS HUNDREDS OF RED-FLAG WAVING LEFTISTS MILLED ABOUT WITH NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS TO AWAIT A VERDICT ON THE CASE.

THE MATSUKAWA INCIDENT WAS ONE OF SEVERAL THAT TOOK PLACE IN THE OCCUPATION DAYS OF 1949, ALL INVOLVING THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED NATIONAL RAILWAYS.

ON AUG. 17, 1949, A PASSENGER TRAIN WAS DERAILED NEAR MATSUKAWA, IN CENTRAL JAPAN, KILLING THE CHIEF ENGINEER AND TWO ASSISTANTS. SCREWS IN THE TRACK WERE FOUND TO HAVE BEEN REMOVED.

TWENTY RAILWAY AND OTHER WORKERS WERE ARRESTED AND TRIED BY THE FUKUSHIMA DISTRICT COURT.

THE COMMUNISTS, WHO DOMINATED THE RAILWAY UNION AT THAT TIME, ALLEGED THAT THIS AND OTHER INCIDENTS WERE INSTIGATED BY U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO DISCREDIT THE REDS.

THE DISTRICT COURT FOUND ALL 20 GUILTY AND SENTENCED 5 TO DEATH, 5 TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND THE OTHERS TO PRISON TERMS.

THE CASE WAS APPEALED TO THE SENDAI HIGHER COURT. IT REDUCED THE DEATH SENTENCES FOR 3, THE LIFE SENTENCES FOR 2 AND PRISON TERMS FOR 12. THREE OTHERS WERE ACQUITTED, LEAVING 17 TO FACE THE SUPREME COURT'S RULING.

RETRIAL DATE HAS YET TO BE FIXED. ALL 17 DEFENDANTS HAVE BEEN FREE ON BAIL SINCE LAST YEAR.

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A133FA

HONOLULU, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE FIRST JAPANESE MILITARY PARADE IN DOWNTOWN HONOLULU SINCE BEFORE THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK IN 1941 WAS STAGED TODAY BY 200 OFFICERS AND MEN FROM SIX TRAINING SHIPS.

THE JAPANESE FLOTILLA DOCKED A FEW HOURS EARLIER ON A GOODWILL VISIT ON THEIR WAY HOME FROM A TRAINING CRUISE WHICH TOOK THEM TO THE WEST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE SAILORS MARCHED IN MILITARY FORMATION FROM THE DOCK TO THE JAPANESE CONSULATE TO ATTEND A RECEPTION FOR PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN.

BP534PPD NM

AP86

(130)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE ARMY'S RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CHIEF SAID TODAY AMERICA MIGHT BE FORCED TO FIGHT A NUCLEAR WAR BECAUSE OF INADEQUATE FORCES TO MEET A CONVENTIONAL WAR THREAT.

"THE ACTIVE DIVISIONS OF THE U. S. ARMY TODAY ARE JUST ONE LESS DIVISION THAN THOSE AVAILABLE TO ROMANIA, ONE OF THE LESSER SATELLITES OF RUSSIA," SAID LT. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU.

HE ADDED:

"IF WE PUT OURSELVES IN A POSITION OR KEEP OURSELVES IN A POSITION, OF INFERIORITY WITH RESPECT TO BEING ABLE TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF CONVENTIONAL WARFARE ON THE PART OF THE SOVIETS, THEN THERE IS THE LIKELIHOOD THAT WE WOULD HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE EXCEPT RECOURSE TO ATOMIC WAR.

TRUDEAU SPOKE ON ABC'S TELEVISION PROGRAM "OPEN HEARING."

ANOTHER PANELIST, GEN. BRUCE G. CLARKE, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U. S. CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND, DECLARED RUSSIA HAS THE GREATEST CONVENTIONAL ARMY IN HISTORY.

"IT'S IN EXISTENCE TODAY AND IT TOTALS SOME 175 DIVISIONS," HE SAID.

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A173NX

WALLINGFORD, CONN., AUG. 9 (AP)-MRS. ELIZABETH DOWNEY, THE GRANDMOTHER OF COMMUNIST CHINESE PRISONER JOHN DOWNEY, DIED TONIGHT. SHE WAS A RESIDENT OF WALLINGFORD FOR OVER 80 YEARS.

HER 29-YEAR-OLD GRANDSON HAS BEEN IN PEIPING PRISON SINCE 1952. WILLIAM DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN RECENTLY RETURNED FROM VISITING HIS IMPRISONED BROTHER.

DOWNEY AND RICHARD FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., BOTH CIVILIANS, WERE CAPTURED IN 1952 AFTER AN AIR FORCE PLANE CRASHED ON A FLIGHT FROM JAPAN TO KOREA. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE. DOWNEY WAS GIVEN A LIFE SENTENCE AND FECTEAU 20 YEARS.

MRS. DOWNEY HAD BEEN ILL FOR SOME TIME. THE FAMILY HAD ASKED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO ALLOW DOWNEY TO COME HOME TO SEE HER BEFORE SHE DIED. THE REQUEST WAS DENIED.

MRS. DOWNEY'S EXACT AGE WAS NOT MADE AVAILABLE. SHE WAS THE WIDOW OF JOHN F. DOWNEY.

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B7 (U)

(340)

NEW YORK, AUG. 9 (AP)-SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) SAID TODAY THE MAJOR CHALLENGE FACING THE UNITED STATES IS THE NEED FOR INTEGRATION OF THE FREE WORLD.

JAVITS, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE FINAL SESSION OF THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE U.S.S.A., SAID:

"IF WE STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD'S INTEGRATION, THIS POSITIVE ACCOMPLISHMENT WILL BE RECOGNIZED AND RESPECTED BY THE SOVIET LEADERS AND WE WILL BEGIN TO SEE A RELAXATION OF THE RIGIDITY OF THEIR POSITIONS SO MANIFEST NOW IN RESPECT OF THE STATUS OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN BERLIN, THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, NUCLEAR TESTING AND DISARMAMENT."

JAVITS URGED THE FREE NATIONS TO CONTRIBUTE, IN AID AND INVESTMENT, ONE PER CENT OF THEIR NATIONAL GROSS PRODUCT.

30.24-8077

THE SENATOR ALSO SAID THAT THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD CIVIL RIGHTS FOR MINORITY GROUPS HAS A DEEP EFFECT ON ATTEMPTS TO INTEGRATE THE FREE WORLD.

"MORE THAN TWO BILLION, OR TWO-THIRDS, OF THE WORLD POPULATION IS NON-WHITE, AND SURELY IN THEIR EYES THE GREAT PIECE OF UNFINISHED BUSINESS NOW BEFORE THE CONGRESS IS CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION," JAVITS SAID.

THE JWV ELECTED BERNARD ABRAMS, A LAWYER FROM JERSEY CITY, N.J., ITS NATIONAL COMMANDER FOR THE NEXT YEAR. THE COMBAT VETERAN OF WORLD WAR TWO IS A FORMER COMMANDER OF THE NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT AND HAS HELD ALL OTHER MAJOR NATIONAL OFFICES. HE DEFEATED HYMIE GREENSPAN OF DALLAS, TEXAS, FOR THE POST.

THE CONVENTION ANNOUNCED THE ELECTION OF THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS FOR REGION TWO (NEW YORK): JOE TANNENBAUM, (43-29 BELL BLVD.) BAYSIDE, QUEENS, REGIONAL COMMANDER; AND THE FOLLOWING TO THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE--SAM SLUTSKY OF (108 NORTH DIVISION ST.) PEEKSKILL N.Y.; THEODORE BROOKS OF (66 COURT ST.) BROOKLYN; MICHAEL SMITH OF NASSAU, N.Y.; SAM SAVAGE, ROCHESTER, N.Y.; AND RALPH PLOFSKY OF WHITE PLAINS, N.Y.

THE JWV LADIES AUXILIARY ELECTED MRS. PEARL GOLDHAGEN OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, ITS NATIONAL PRESIDENT, SUCCEEDING MISS SYLVIA PILTCH OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

HYMAN WILENSKY OF NEW LONDON, CONN., WAS ELECTED JWV NATIONAL JUDGE ADVOCATE.

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE NATIONAL SHRINE TO THE JEWISH WAR DEAD, IN WASHINGTON, D.C., SAID IT HAD ELECTED AS BOARD PRESIDENT CAPT. JOSHUA L. GOLDBERG OF NEW YORK, THIRD NAVAL DISTRICT CHAPLAIN. HE WILL SUCCEED FREDERICK R. HARRIS OF MERIDAN, CONN.

GOLDBERG RETIRES FROM THE NAVY ON DEC. 31 AND WILL TAKE HIS NEW POST IN MARCH, 1960.

BC439PED

A71

NEW YORK, AUG. 9 (AP)--CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR MOSCOW BUT SAID HE HAD NO PLANS TO SEE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. *of the United States*

WARREN AND HIS WIFE WILL SPEND THREE DAYS IN MOSCOW AND TWO IN LENINGRAD. HE SAID THEY WERE INTERESTED IN SEEING THE PEOPLE AND HOW THEY LIVE, AND ALSO WOULD ATTEND THE U.S. EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW.

LATER THEY WILL VISIT GERMANY ~~AND~~ DENMARK, RETURNING IN U MONTH.

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End August 9, 1958